In the claims:

Please amend the claims as follows:

- (Currently amended) A crystal of a core RNA polymerase (RNAP) from a
 eukaryote or prokaryote that effectively diffracts X-rays for the determination of
 the three-dimensional atomic coordinates to a resolution of better than 3.5
 Angstroms.
- 2. (**Previously presented**) The crystal of claim 1, wherein the core RNA polymerase is from a prokaryote and is a bacterial core RNA polymerase.
- 3. (**Previously presented**) The crystal of claim 2, wherein the bacterial core RNA polymerase is a thermophilic bacterial core RNA polymerase.
- 4. (**Previously presented**) The crystal of claim 3, wherein the thermophilic bacterial core RNA polymerase is a *Thermus aquaticus* bacterial core RNA polymerase.
- 5. (Previously presented) The crystal of claim 1, wherein the core RNA polymerase comprises a β ' subunit, a β subunit, and a pair of α subunits.
- 6. (Previously presented) The crystal of claim 5, further comprising an ω subunit.
- 7. (Previously presented) The crystal of claim 1 that effectively diffracts X-rays for the determination of the three-dimensional atomic coordinates of the core RNA polymerase to a resolution of 3.3 Angstroms or better.
- 8. (Previously presented) The crystal of claim 7 having space group of P41212 and a unit cell of dimensions of a= b=201 and c= 294 Å.

Claims 9-22 (Canceled)

23. (Withdrawn) A crystallized polypeptide comprising: (a) at least one of the amino acid sequences set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1 or SEQ ID NO: 2 or SEQ ID NO: 3; or (b) an amino acid sequence that is substantially similar to at least one of the amino acid sequences set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1 or SEQ ID NO: 2 or SEQ ID NO: 3; and has at least one biological activity of a core RNA polymerase from

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- Thermus aquaticus wherein the polypeptide of (a), (b) or (c) is in crystal form and wherein said crystallized polypeptide diffracts x-rays to a resolution of about 3.5 Å or better for the determination of the three-dimensional atomic coordinates of said core RNA polymerase.
- 24. (Withdrawn) The crystallized polypeptide of claim 23, wherein said crystallized polypeptide comprises an amino acid sequence that has at least about 80% sequence homology to at least one of the amino acid sequences set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1 or SEO ID NO: 2 or SEO ID NO: 3.
- 25. (Withdrawn) The crystallized polypeptide of claim 23, wherein said crystallized polypeptide comprises an amino acid sequence that has at least about 85% sequence homology to at least one of the amino acid sequences set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1 or SEQ ID NO: 2 or SEQ ID NO: 3.
- 26. (Withdrawn) The crystallized polypeptide of claim 23, wherein said crystallized polypeptide comprises an amino acid sequence that has at least about 90% sequence homology to at least one of the amino acid sequences set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1 or SEQ ID NO: 2 or SEQ ID NO: 3.
- 27. (Withdrawn) The crystallized polypeptide of claim 23, wherein said crystallized polypeptide comprises an amino acid sequence that has at least about 95% sequence homology to at least one of the amino acid sequences set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1 or SEQ ID NO: 2 or SEQ ID NO: 3.
- 28. (Withdrawn) The crystallized polypeptide of claim 23, wherein the crystal has a P41212 space group.
- 29. (Withdrawn) The crystallized polypeptide of claim 23, which diffracts x-rays to a resolution of about 3.3 Å or better.
- 30. (Withdrawn) The crystallized polypeptide of claim 23, wherein the polypeptide is derivatized with at least one heavy metal atom.
- 31. (Withdrawn) The crystallized polypeptide of claim 30, wherein the polypeptide is derivatized with selenium.

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- 32. (Withdrawn) The crystallized polypeptide of claim 30, wherein the polypeptide is derivatized with one of the following: mercury, lead, or tantalum.
- 33. (Withdrawn) The crystallized polypeptide of claim 23, further comprising a cryoprotectant.
- 34. (Withdrawn) The crystallized polypeptide of claim 28, wherein said cryoprotectant is sucrose.

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